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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP
INTELLIGENCE REPORT

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COUNTRY China

SUBJECT Political Information: Political Structure of Government in Noho Hsien (124-51, 48-29), Manchuria, During Puppet, Interim, and Chinese Communist Regimes

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SUPPLEMENT

1. According to officials of other provincial associations in Changchun, the organizational structure established by the Chinese Communists in Noho hsien is typical of that generally evolving in areas of northern Manchuria controlled by the Chinese Communists.

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2. Organizations of the Japanese and the puppet Manchukuoan government in Noho hsien prior to 15 August 1945 were as follows:

- a. Japanese Gendarmerie (Kempeitai)
(日本憲兵隊)
- b. Garrison troops
(守備隊)
- c. Foodstuffs Cooperative
(糧 機 組 合)
- d. Directors of the Cooperative Society (合作社理事)
KAKEGUCHI, Fusa (挂小 口 游)
OKAWACHI (大 河 内)
MENG Hsien-k'ou (孟 憲 口)
- e. Departments of the puppet Noho hsien government and known personnel were as follows:

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C-REFIDENITAL in accordance with the
Director's Circular 13 October 1978 from the
Archivist of the Central Intelligence Agency to the
Head Review Date: 2008

General Affairs Department (總務科)
Economic Department (經濟科)
Administration Department (行政科)
Police Affairs Department (警務科)
Land Development Department (開拓科)
Land Administration Department (土地政科)
Mobilization Department (動員科)
Finance Department (財政科)

-headed by a Japanese

CHOU Hsiang-lin
(周 相 鹿)
SUN Chan-jung
(孫 占 荣)
WU
(吳)
KUBOTA
(久保田)
WANG
(王)
CHANG Yao-hsien
(張 耀 先)
LIU Chun-chieh
(劉 俊 傑)

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f. Auxiliary organs of the puppet hsien administration were:Living Commodities Production Society
(生活必需品公會社)

KADA

(賀田)

Criminal Department

LIU Chen-hua

(刑務執署)

(劉振華)

Concordia Society (kyowa-kai: 協和會)

Members: LIU Huan (劉熒)

YODA (與田) [Character reads "OKIDA". YODA would be 與田.]

Administrative Officer: TATSUCHI (辰內)

Chairman: T'AN Hsueh-ming (譚學明)

Tax Bureau

CHENG Heng-hsin

(稅捐局)

(張恒心)

Purchasing Bureau

(專買局)

(or Monopoly Bureau 專賣局)

Headed by a Japanese

Telegraph and Telephone Bureau (電報電話局)

SASAKI (佐木)

Hsien Hospital (縣立病院)

Court (法院)

Judge: WANG (王)

Public Procurator: LIU Fa-chun (劉發君)

(檢察官)

Electric Plant

TAZAKI

(電燈廠)

(田崎)

Post Office

KU

(郵政局)

(顧)

Railroad Station:

Station Master: a Japanese

CHANG ? Wu

Assistant: FU Chin-po (富錦波)

(張武)

Rationing Stations (on each street)

CHENG ? Wu

3. After August 1945 a Liberation Committee (解放委員會) was established as follows: ([] note: This Committee presumably existed prior to Communist occupation.)

a. Chairmen: CHENG Hsiang-jung (鄭向榮)

Vice-Chairmen: CHENG Kuan-lih (程光烈)

TSO K'uei-chung (左鬼章)

b. These officials had jurisdiction over the following organs and personnel:

General Affairs Department

CHENG Hui-kuang

(總務部)

(張輝光)

Propaganda Department

*SU Chen-jung

(宣傳部)

(孫占榮)

Alien Property Administrative Commission (敵產處理委員會)

YEH Tzu-? (易子)

Headed first by

LIU Te-ping

who was killed, and then by

(胡德平)

* See above, puppet government Administration Department.

4. The present Chinese Communist government of Noho hsien is administered by Special Commissioner WANG Wen (王文), who is charged with the responsibility of superintending all Communist administrative activities in the hsien. [] notes WANG Wen appears to be the Political Commissar having supreme jurisdiction over the Communist Party in Noho hsien. The text of the original document is not completely clear on this point. As shown below, the administration of Noho includes a Political Department (政治部) and the hsien government. The Political Department as shown below is probably the party administration under WANG Wen; but the text does not show clearly whether the hsien government also comes under the direct authority of the Special Commission.)

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a. Political Department (政治部)

Political Section (政治科)

Functions Assists all activities of military and political nature.

Propaganda Section (宣傳科)

Functions Propagation of Communism and encouraging of education.

Investigation Section (偵察科)

Functions Investigation of Central Government and other anti-Communist activities.

b. Hsien Government

Hsien Magistrate YU Chao-lin (于兆麟) Yenan Communist

Secretary: WANG Chi-han (王繼汗)
(秘书) Assists and represents the magistrate.Finance and Foodstuffs Section
(財糧科)

LU Ting-yi (路鼎一)

Civil Education Section

YU Te-sheng (于德生)

(民教科)

Judicial Section

KAO Te-feng (高德鳳)

(司法科)

Public Safety Bureau (公安局)

CHANG Yin-chih (張荫之)

Administers all matters except civil affairs.

Public Safety Unit (公安大隊)

Maintains local peace and order.

5. The following Chinese Communist Executive (?) organs are being established:

a. Operational Unit (工作大隊)

Functions Organizes local organs and enforces "inventory" (?) scheme, also investigates people's activities.

CHOU Chien-nung (周建榮)
Yenan Communist

b. Association of All Circles (各界聯合會)

Functions Stimulates activities at all levels of society.

CHOU Chien-nung (see above)

c. Laborers and Farmers Association (工農聯合會)

Functions Encourages laborers to work against capitalists and the farmers against landlords.

CHU Yu-shih (朱友石)
Yenan woman Communist

d. Women's Association (婦女聯合會)

Function: Educates women to the principles of Communism.

CHU Yu-shih (see above)

e. Poor People's Association (貧民聯合會)

Functions Controls and plans production by poor people.

CHU Yu-shih (see above)

f. Training Class for Staff Members (青年幹部訓練班)

KUO Kang (果剛)

g. Production Commission (生產委員會)

Functions Administers all production in the hsien.

CH'EN Pei-yang (陳佩洋)

h. Hohu First Foodstuff Warehouse (葫蘆第一糧棧)

Functions Purchases foodstuffs.

CHANG Heng-hsin (張恒心)
(refer above Tax Bureau, puppet administrative)

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i. Laha Second Foodstuffs Warehouse (拉哈第二糧棧)

YU Te-sheng (于德生)

(refer above, Civil Education Chief)

j. Tungnan Third Foodstuffs Warehouse (通南第三糧棧)

WANG Chao-ping (王兆平)

k. Industries and Commercial Demobilization Committee (工商復員委員會)

Functions: Manages demobilization of commerce and industries, also handles contributions to aid local economy.

6. Local administrations which are under the jurisdiction of the hsien government are as follows:

a. Noho City Government (訥河市公府)

LIANG Yi (梁毅)

b. Nonan (125-16,48-25) District Government (訥南區政府)

TS'UNG Yu-shih (董雨時)

c. Tungnan (125-08,48-12) District Government (通南區政府)

CHIANG Ching-t'ien (張景田)

d. Lung-ho (龍江) District Government

WANG Wen-chü (王文舉)

e. Laha (124-38,48-12) District Government (拉哈區政府)

f. Laolai (125-26,48-56) District Government (老萊區政府)

CHIANG Kuo-tung (張國棟)

g. Noho District (訥) Government

HSU Yüeh-lin (徐悅琳)

7. Financial organizations of the Chinese Communists in Noho are as follows:

a. Nenchiang Bank (嫩江銀行)

Functions: Controls all money markets in Nenchiang Province. This is a newly established organ.

b. Tax Bureau (稅捐局)

Functions: Manages all tax collections in the province.

HSIA Chi-chou (夏緹周)

c. Noho Currency Notes Manufactory (訥河製幣廠)

Functions: Prints ¥50 and ¥100 notes to unlimited amounts for circulation in Nenchiang Province.

8. The following industries are operated by the Chinese Communists in Noho hsien:

a. Yiho Arms Factory (義禾製金所)

Functions: Manufactures guns and ammunition and sells to defense units in farms.

CHEN Yü-shan (甄玉山)

b. New China Eastern Distillery (訥河新華東燒酒場)

Function: Manufactures wines and alcohol.

CHIANG Tzu-yao (張子耀)

c. New China Noho Distillery (訥河新華燒酒場)

Functions: Manufactures wines and alcohol.

TS'UI Yu-feng (崔玉鳳)

d. New China Store (新華商店)

Functions: Deals in general merchandise, buys fur pelts.

e. (各級生產大隊)

(Units for each type of production) these administer the buying, selling and transportation arrangements for various commodities.

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- f. New China Lubricating Oil Factory (新華機器油坊)
Functions manufactures soy bean sauce and bean cakes.
CHIANG Hui-shu (張海書)

g. Chinese Communist cultural and propaganda organs are as follows:

- a. Nenchiang Publishing Agency (嫩江出版社)
Function: Edits materials concerning Communist propaganda.

- b. Nenchiang Daily News Agency (嫩江日报社)
Function: Gathers news reports on Noho hsien.
Reporters: LI Chen (李真)
PAI Yu (白羽) (woman)
WANG Yeh-jen (王也人)

- c. New China Bookstore (新華書局)
Functions: Sells Communist books and other propaganda.

- d. Noho United High School (嫩河聯合中學)
Functions: Teaches Communism
CHU Ch'ang (紀昌)
JUN Ch'u'an (潤荃)

- e. First Wanch'u'an Primary School (第一完全小學校)
Functions: Teaches Communism, elementary subjects
LI U Yu-han (劉玉汗)
CHUNG Wan-pao (鍾萬寶)

- f. Noho United Dramatic Group (嫩河聯合話劇團)
Functions: Entertaining Communist troops and dissemination of propaganda.
TSO Pao-jui (左寶瑞)
CHANG Cheng-ch'uun (張政權)

- g. Noho United High School Operational Unit (嫩河聯中學生工作隊)
Functions: Espionage of student activities and intentions, also issues
propaganda and investigates.

CHIANG Shu-yun (蔣淑雲) (woman)
WANG Chih (王至)
SHENG Chih-jun (勝治潤)

- h. Second Wanch'u'an Primary School (第二完全小學校)
Function: Teaches Communism

LI U Yu-ch'uuan (劉玉詮)

- i. Other primary and grammar schools are beginning classes, but may not yet
be considered as Communist agencies or as pro-Communist. School principals
and teachers are appointed by the local agencies. Some of the textbooks used
in these schools are Communist-selected.

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